

# Draft Amendment I Management Options for Board Review

Tautog Management Board May 2017

		Draft Amendment 1 Timeline
2015	Feb	2015 Stock Assessment Update (3 Regions)
	Sept	Board Solicits Public Comment on PID
	Nov	Tasks PDT to Develop Draft Amendment I
2016	May	Tasks TC to Develop a Regional Assessment for LIS & NJ-NYB
	August	Board Reviews Regional Assessment and Tasks TC to Develop a 2016 Stock Assessment Update
2017	Feb	Board Tasks TC and PDT to Develop Regional Management Measures
	May	Board Reviews TC Tasks and Draft Amendment 1; considers approving the document for public comment
	June/ July	Board Solicits Public Comment on Draft Amendment 1 and States Conduct Public Hearings
	August	Consider Final Approval of Amendment I

# **Options Overview**



#### **SECTION 2.0**

- 1. Goals
- 2. Objectives
- 3. Biological Reference Points
- 4. Fishing Mortality Target
- 5. Probability of Achieving F Target
- 6. F Reduction Schedule
- 7. Stock Rebuilding Schedule



#### **SECTION 4.0**

8. Regional Boundaries (4 regions)

- 9. Long Island Sound Boundaries
  - Law Enforcement Committee feedback after the presentation
- 10. Massachusetts Rhode Island
  - Recreational Management Measures



#### **SECTION 4.0**

#### **Long Island Sound**

- 11. Recreational Measures
- 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 70% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 12. Commercial Measures
- 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 70% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 13. Slot Limit for Recreational and Commercial



#### **SECTION 4.0**

#### New Jersey – New York Bight

- 14. Recreational Measures
- 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 70% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 15. Commercial Measures
- 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
- 70% Probability of Achieving F Target



#### **SECTION 4.0**

#### **Delaware – Maryland – Virginia**

- 16. Recreational Measures
- 17. Commercial Measures



#### **SECTION 4.0**

- 18. Commercial Quota
- 19. Commercial Harvest Tagging Program
- 20. Tag Application
- 21. Spawning Closures
- 22. Management Program Equivalency



# **SECTION 2.0**

# 1. Goals (pg 48-49)

#### Option A. Maintain the 1996 Goals (A – E)

#### **Option B. Revised Goal Statement**

The goal of Amendment 1 is to sustainably manage tautog over the long-term using regional differences in biology and fishery characteristics as the basis for management. Additionally, the Amendment seeks to promote the conservation and enhancement of structured habitat to meet the needs of all stages of tautog's life cycle.

# 2. Objectives (pg 49-51)

Option A. Maintain the 1996 Objectives (A – J)

Options B – G. Suggest modifying or removing select objectives

Option H. This option will insert all modifications identified under Options B – G. See pg. 51 for revised objectives; summary below:

- F and SSB Targets
- Regional management
- EEZ management
- Habitat
- Monitoring
- Illegal harvest

# 3. Biological Reference Points (pg. 53-54)

# Option A. Status Quo - Reference Points can be Modified via a Management Document

# Option B. Reference Points can be Modified via Board Action (i.e., Management Document Not Required)

The TC or SAS can recommend alternative reference points, as long as modifications to the status determination criteria, and their associated values, are the result of the most recent peer-reviewed stock assessments for tautog. In response, the Board may allow for the incorporation of new, peer-reviewed stock status determination criteria, when available, through Board action (at a Board Meeting).

# 4. F Mortality Target (pg. 54-55)

#### **Option A. Status Quo**

Coastwide fishing mortality cannot exceed F<sub>target</sub>=0.15

#### Option B. Managing to the Regional Target F

If the current F exceeds the regional threshold level (overfishing), the Board must take corrective action, via a management document, within X year of receiving the overfishing stock status.

Sub-Option B1: No time requirement

Sub-Option B2: Board action within one year

Sub-Option B3: Board action within two years

### 5. Probability of Achieving F Target (pg. 55)

#### Option A. Status Quo.

The Board will select the probability of achieving F Target when modified management measures are necessary.

Option B. 50% Probability of Achieving F Target Management measures will be developed based on at least a 50% probability of achieving F Target.

Option C. 70% Probability of Achieving F Target Management measures will be developed based on at least a 70% probability of achieving F Target.

# 6. F Reduction Schedule (pg. 55-56)

#### **Option A. Status Quo**

The time frame will be established when the Board initiates a harvest reduction management response.

#### **Option B. Three Years**

Fishing mortality will be reduced to the regional target F level in a time frame that is no longer than 3 years.

#### **Option C. Five Years**

Fishing mortality will be reduced to the regional target F level in a time frame that is no longer than 5 years.

# 7. Stock Rebuilding Schedule (pg. 56)

#### Option A. Status Quo (from Addendum IV)

No required management responses if SSB is below the threshold level.

#### Option B. A Stock Rebuilding Schedule can be Developed via an Addendum

The Board can initiate a regional SSB rebuilding plan via an addendum.

Option C. A Stock Rebuilding Schedule can be Developed via an Addendum, Not to Exceed 10 Years



# **End of Section 2.0**

# QUESTIONS



# SECTION 4.0

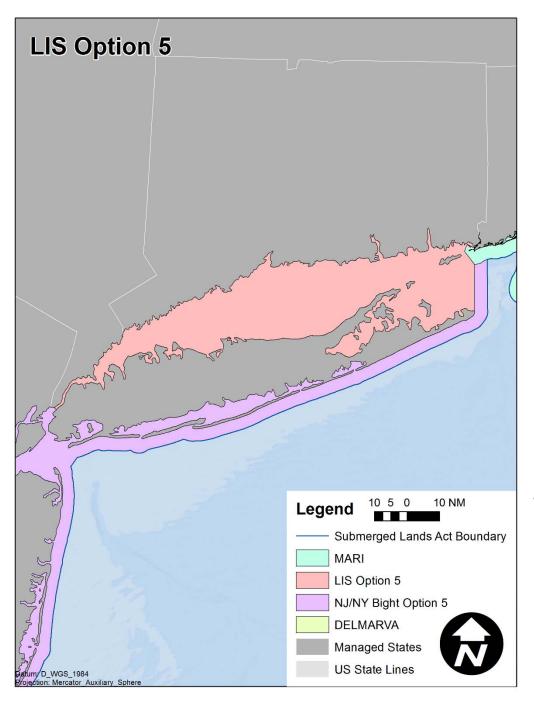
# 8. Regional Management (pg. 65-66)

#### Option A. Status Quo – Coastwide Management

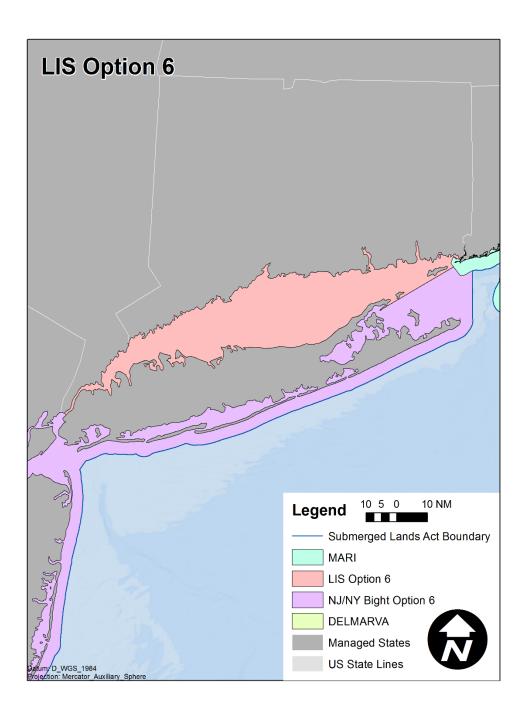
#### **Option B. Regional Management**

The TC can recommend alternative regional boundaries as more data become available. In response, the Board may adjust the regional boundaries via a management document.

- 1) Massachusetts Rhode Island
- 2) Long Island Sound (CT and NY LIS)
- 3) New Jersey New York Bight (NJ and NY South Shore)
- 4) Delaware Maryland Virginia



Sub-Option B1: (pg. 69) Long Island Sound is delineated by a line that runs from **Montauk** Point, New York to Watch Hill, Rhode Island. All waters west of the line will follow the Long Island Sound management measures. The MRIP data that was used to evaluate the LIS stock status is aligned with this option.



Sub-Option B2: (pg. 69) Long Island Sound is delineated by a line that runs from Orient Point, New York to Watch Hill, Rhode Island. All waters west of the line will follow the Long Island Sound management measures.



# REGIONAL MANAGEMENT OPTIONS

# **Management Option Structure**



#### 1. Overfishing is occurring in LIS and NJ-NYB:

- Recreational
  - Options w/ a 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
  - Options w/ a 70% Probability of Achieving F Target
- Commercial
  - Options w/ a 50% Probability of Achieving F Target
  - Options w/ a 70% Probability of Achieving F Target

# 2. Overfishing is <u>not</u> occurring in MARI or DelMarVa; however the regions are proposing recreational regional management options.

### LIS & NJ-NYB



When selecting management options, the same level of risk needs to be applied to the recreational and commercial fisheries. For example:

- Recreational
  - Option A (50% probability)
  - Option B (70% probability)
- Commercial
  - Option A (50% probability)
  - Option B (70% probability)



### LIS & NJ-NYB



When selecting management options, the same level of risk needs to be applied to the recreational and commercial fisheries. For example:

- Recreational
  - Option A (50% probability)
  - Option B (70% probability)
- Commercial
  - Option A (50% probability)
  - Option B (70% probability)





# METHODOLOGY

# Legend



No fishing / closed season

**Open season** 

# 1. Massachusetts-Rhode Island

No reductions needed, but options to create consistent regulations across the region are presented.

# 1. Massachusetts-Rhode Island

#### RECREATIONAL OPTIONS

Options	Min. Size	Possession Limit	Open Season	% Harvest Reduction
A. Status Quo	16"	Current Mg	NA	
B. All Measures Consistent	16"	<b>3</b>	Mar 1 - May 31; Aug 1 - Oct 14 Oct 15 - Dec 31	9%
C. All measures consistent	16"	3	Mar 1 - May 31; Aug 1 – Dec 31	19%

### 1. Massachusetts – Rhode Island

#### RECREATIONAL – same options as previous slide

		Size	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	MA	16"	3											
<b>A.</b>	RI	16"				3						6		
D	MA	16"			3							4		
<b>B.</b>	RI	16"			3							4		
	MA	16"			3									
<b>C.</b>	RI	16"			3									

Options B and C include proposed spawning closures in June and July

Overfishing is occurring, and a 47.2% – 52.6% harvest reduction is required.

#### *RECREATIONAL* — state-specific reductions to current measures

Options	State	Min. Size	Possession Limit	Open Season	% Harvest Reduction	
A1. Status Quo with Reduction	СТ	17"	1 2	Apr. 1-30, Aug. 1-31 Oct 10-Nov 30	48.1%	
(50%)	NY	16"	1	Oct. 5-Dec. 14	49.5%	
A2. Status Quo with Reduction	СТ	16"	1	Apr 1-30, Aug 1-31, Oct. 10-Dec. 6	53%	
(70%)	NY	16.5"		Oct. 5-Dec. 14		

					Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
		B1.	CT	16"		1								
AL	50% Probability		NY	1 Fish								1		
Ö			СТ	17"		2								
EAT		B2.		2 Fish		_						2		
S.			1											
RE		ВЗ.	CT	16"								1		
<u></u>			NY	1 Fish								1		
			_											
5		D 4	CT	16"		1								
	Probability	B4.	NY	1 Fish								1		
A	abi	-	СТ	17"		2						2	1	
ISI	qo.	B5.	-	17"		3						3	1	
9	<b>P</b>		NY	1-3 Fish								3	1	
LONG ISLAND SOUND - RECREATIONAL	%02	DC	СТ	16.5"								1		
		B6.	NY	1 Fish								1		

#### **COMMERCIAL** — state-specific reductions to current measures

Options	State	Min. Size	Possession Limit	Open Season	% Harvest Reduction		
A1. Status Quo with	СТ	16"	10	Apr. 1-30, Aug. 1-31, Oct. 21-Dec. 4	47.3%		
Reduction (50%)	NY	15"	25	Jan. 1-Feb. 28, Apr. 1-30, Aug. 1-Dec. 31	51.3%		
A2. Status Quo with Reduction	СТ	16"	10	Apr. 1-30, Aug. 1-31, Oct. 21-Nov. 18	52.8%		
(70%)		15"	25	Jan. 1-Feb. 28, Aug. 1-Dec. 31	52.9%		

COMMERCIAL – includes regional components to each option

		Quota/ Bag	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
B1. 16" Minimum size, commercial quota														
20%	СТ	2,785 lbs												
50	NY	39,021 lbs												
	B2. 16" Minimum size, status quo bag limit													
	СТ	10 fish												
	NY	25 fish												
%02														
	B3. 1	L6" Minimu	ım si	ze, c	omn	nerci	al qu	ota						
	СТ	2,500 lbs												
	NY	35,030 lbs												

#### RECREATIONAL & COMMERCIAL SLOT LIMIT: 16 - 18 "

			Seasons										
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	СТ				2						4		
C.	NY										4		

			Possession Limits								
	СТ	Recreational	See table								
		Commercial	10 fish								
C.	NIV	Recreational	4 fish								
	NY	Commercial	25 fish								

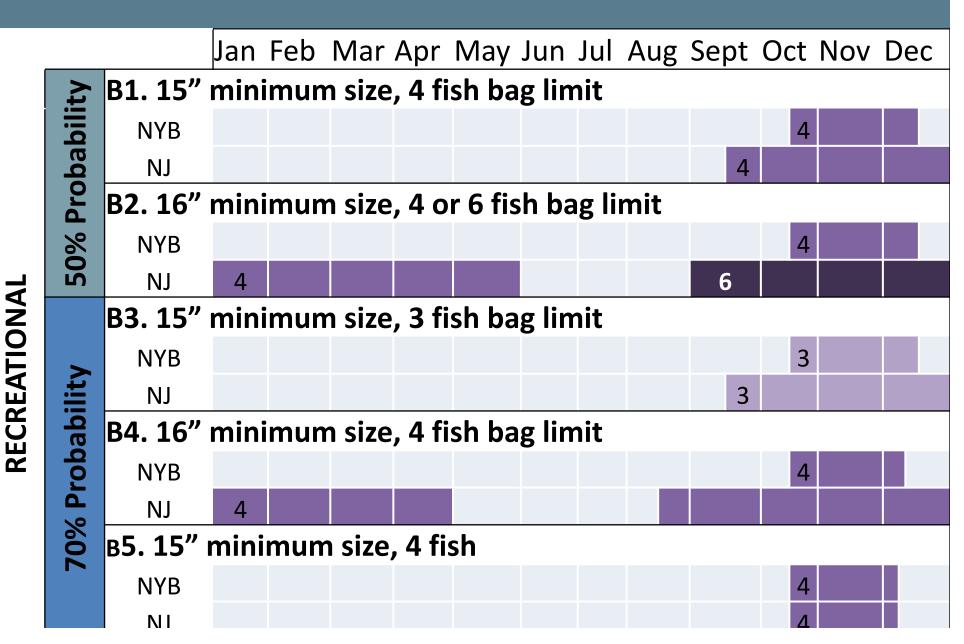
Proposed spawning closures are from May through July for the recreational and commercial fisheries in LIS

Overfishing is occurring, and a 2% – 11% harvest reduction is required.

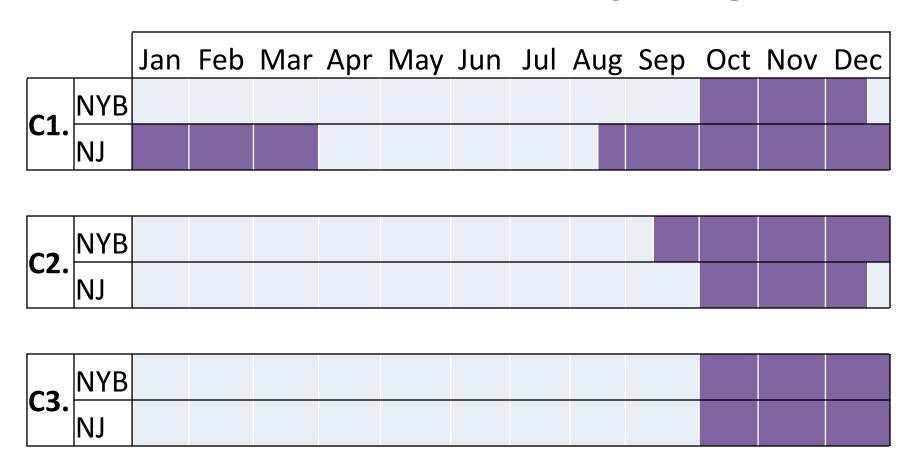
#### *RECREATIONAL* — state-specific reductions to current measures

Option	State	Min. Size	Possession Limit	Open Season	% Harvest Reduction
A1. Status	NYB	16"	4	Oct 6 - Dec 13	
Quo w/			4	Jan 1 – Feb 28	
Reduction	NJ	15"	4	Apr 1 - 18	2%
(50%)	INJ	13	1	Aug 21 – Nov 15	
(30/0)			6	Nov 16 – Dec 31	

A2. Status	NYB	16"	4	Oct 16 - Dec 14	
Quo w/			4	Jan 1 – Feb 28	440/
Reduction	NJ	15"	1	Oct 2 – Nov 15	11%
(70%)			6	Nov 16 – Dec 31	



#### RECREATIONAL SLOT LIMIT: 15 – 18", 4 fish bag limit



Proposed spawning closures are from June through July for the recreational and commercial fisheries

#### **COMMERCIAL** — state-specific reductions to current measures

Option	State	Min. Size	Possession Limit	Open Season	% Harvest Reduction
A1. Status	NYB		25	Jan 1 - Feb 28; Apr 14 - Dec 31	
Quo (50%)	NJ	15"	-	Jan 1 - 15; Jun 11 - 30; Nov 12 - Dec 31	2%

A2.	NYB		25	Jan 1 - Feb 28; May 10 - Dec 31	
Status Quo (70%)	NJ	15"	-	Jan 9 -15; June 13 - 30; Nov 15 - Dec 31	11%

## 3. NJ – NYB Commercial

		·	Size	Quota/Bag	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	D1	NYB	15"	28 fish												
.=		NJ	15	-												
Probabi		NIVD		31 fish												
qo	B2.	NYB	16"	21 11211												
Pr		NJ		-												
%09	В3.	NYB	15"	65,486 lbs												
	ВЗ.	NJ	15	23,259 lbs												
		T														
		NYB	15"	26 fish												
ility	D4.	NJ	12	-												
70% Probability	D.E.	NYB	1.00	29 fish												
Pro	B5	NJ	16"	-												
%		ı														
70	D.C	NYB	15"	59,472 lbs												
	B6.	NJ	12	21,123 lbs												

#### COMMERCIAL SLOT LIMIT: 15 - 18"

		Bag	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CA	NYB	34												
<b>C4.</b>	NJ	-												

CE	NYB	31						
<b>C</b> 5.	NJ	1						

Proposed spawning closures are from June through July for the recreational and commercial fisheries

No reductions needed, but options to create consistent regulations across the region are presented.

#### RECREATIONAL – current measures

Option	State	Size Limit	Possession Limits	Open Seasons		
			5	Jan 1 – Mar 31		
	Delaware	15"	3	Apr 1 – May 11		
	Delaware	13	5	July 17 – Aug 31		
			5	Sept 29 – Dec 31		
Option A.			4	Jan 1- May 15		
Status Quo	Maryland	16"	2	May 16 – Oct 31		
			4	Nov 1 – 26		
	Virginia	16"	3	Jan 1 – April 30		
	viigiiia	10	3	Sept 20 – Dec 31		

#### RECREATIONAL – Status quo

		Size	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	M	ay	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	DE	15"	5			3				5			5		
A.	MD	16"	4					2						4	
	VA	16"	3												

#### RECREATIONAL – regional options shown below

		Size	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	DE	15"	4											
<b>B.</b>	MD	16"	4											
	VA	16"	4											

	DE		5		3		5			
C.	MD	16"	4							
	VA		3							

	DE		4						
D.	MD	16"	4						
	VA		4						



# End of Regional Management Options

QUESTIONS

### For Consideration



Does the Board want to take out a 50% and 70% probability of achieving F Target for the Long Island Sound and New York-New Jersey Bight regions?

### 18. Commercial Quota (pg. 87-88)

#### Option A. Status Quo.

No specific commercial quota procedures.

#### **Option B. Commercial Quota Procedures**

A state or region may implement an annual commercial quota if the following procedures are met and Board approval is granted.

Topics included within the section:

- Decision making process within a region
- Quota rollover, transfer and overage

# 19. Commercial Harvest Tagging Program (pg. 88-91)

#### Option A. Status Quo.

No commercial harvest tagging program.

## **Option B. Implement a Commercial Harvest Tagging Program** (Includes Sections 4.4.1 – 4.4.7)

All states within a regional management unit are required to participate in the commercial harvest tagging program. *De minimis* status does not preclude a state from the requirements of the commercial harvest tagging program.

All states will use the same single-use tag. The tag will be inscribed with the year of issue, state of issue and a unique number. The unique number will be linked back to the permit holder. States will distribute tags to participants. It is unlawful to sell or purchase commercially caught tautog (alive or dead) without a commercial tag.

### 20. Commercial Tag Application (pg. 89-90)

Sub-Section within the Commercial Harvest Tagging Program Option

#### Option A. Harvester Application at Harvest or Upon Landing

All commercially caught tautog will be tagged by the commercially-permitted harvester at the time of harvest or at the time of landing. Tautog must be landed in the state that is identified on the tag.

#### **Option B. Application by Dealer**

All commercially caught tautog will be tagged by a licensed dealer. The location (state) of the sale must correspond to the state identified on the tag. The tag will be applied to the fish immediately after the dealer buys the fish from the harvester.

## 21. Spawning Closures (pg. 91)

#### Option A. Status Quo; state specific spawning closures

#### **Option B. Regional Spawning Closures**

The spawning closures are intended to reduce disruption on tautog pairing and protect spawning females in perpetuity. This measure is not subject to conservation equivalency.

- The Massachusetts-Rhode Island and New Jersey-New York Bight tautog fisheries are closed from <u>June through July.</u>
- The Long Island Sound is closed from May through July.
- The Delaware-Maryland-Virginia tautog fisheries are closed from <u>May through June</u>.

# 22. Management Program Equivalency (pg. 93)

**Option A:** States can submit an alternative management program for any measures contained in Section 4 of the Amendment.

**Option B.** States can submit an alternative management program for any measures contained in Section 4 of the Amendment, except for the measures included in *Section 4.6 Spawning Closures*. If implemented, a state cannot open their fishery during the spawning closure.

# Possession Limit Regulatory Language (pg. 91)

Concern has been raised that the absence of tautog regulations in federal waters allows for loopholes that potentially contribute to overfishing. Possession restrictions have been used successfully to control federal waters fisheries for other species. While landing restrictions are enforceable, prohibiting possession allows for a larger area where marine enforcement can intercept vessels carrying tautog in amounts or sizes that violate state regulations. This Amendment requires that all state tautog regulations to prohibit possession. In federal waters, a vessel's possession limit is respective to the home port.



## Questions

### **LEC Feedback**

- Long Island Sound boundaries
- Possession limit language in federal waters

